

Catalogue # Aliquot Size

\$13-30G-50 50 μg \$13-30G-200 200 μg

## **SMAD4 Protein**

Full-length recombinant protein expressed in E. coli cells

#### **Catalog # \$13-30G**

Lot # V036-1

## **Product Description**

Recombinant full-length human SMAD4 was expressed in E. coli cells using an N-terminal GST tag. The gene accession number is NM 005359.

#### **Gene Aliases**

JIP, DPC4, MADH4

#### **Formulation**

Recombinant protein stored in 50mM Tris-HCI, pH 7.5, 150mM NaCl, 10mM glutathione, 0.1mM EDTA, 0.25mM DTT, 0.1mM PMSF, 25% glycerol.

### Storage and Stability

Store product at -70°C. For optimal storage, aliquot target into smaller quantities after centrifugation and store at recommended temperature. For most favorable performance, avoid repeated handling and multiple freeze/thaw cycles.

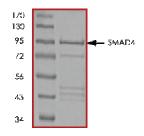
#### **Scientific Background**

SMAD4 is a member of the SMAD family and mediates signaling by the transforming growth factor-beta (TGF\$) superfamily and related ligands (1). TGF\$\beta\$ stimulation leads to phosphorylation and activation of SMAD1, SMAD2 and SMAD3, which form complexes with SMAD4 that accumulate in the nucleus and regulate transcription of target genes. SMAD signaling is negatively regulated by inhibitory SMADs and ubiquitin-mediated processes and proteasomal degradation of SMADs depend on the direct interaction of specific E3 ligases with SMADs. SMAD4 is targeted for degradation by multiple ubiquitin ligases that can simultaneously act on R-SMADs and signaling receptors. Such mechanisms of down-regulation of TGF\$\beta\$ signaling via degradation of SMADs may be critical for proper physiological response to this pathway (2).

#### References

- Heldin, C.H. et al: TGF-beta signalling from cell membrane to nucleus through SMAD proteins". Nature, 1997, 390 (6659): 465–71
- Attisano, L. et al: Mads and Smads in TGF beta signalling". Curr. Opin. Cell Biol. 1998; 10 (2): 188–94.

## **Purity**



The purity of SMAD4 was determined to be >80% by densitometry. Approx. MW 95kDa.

# **SMAD4 Protein**

Full-length recombinant protein expressed in E. coli cells

Catalog Number Specific Lot Number

Purity Concentration Stability Storage & Shipping \$13-30G V036-1 >80% 0.2 µg/µl

1yr At -70°C from date of shipment Store product at -70°C. For optimal storage, aliquot target into smaller quantities after centrifugation and store at recommended temperature. For most favorable performance, avoid repeated handling and multiple freeze/thaw cycles. Product shipped on dry ice.

To place your order, please contact us by phone 1-(604)-232-4600, fax 1-604-232-4601 or by email: <a href="mailto:orders@signalchem.com">orders@signalchem.com</a> <a href="mailto:www.signalchem.com">www.signalchem.com</a>