

Catalogue # Aliquot Size

P91-10G -05 5 μg P91-10G -10 10 μg P91-10G -20 20 μg

FAK, Active

Recombinant full-length human protein expressed in Sf9 cells

Catalog # P91-10G Lot # E264-2

Product Description

Recombinant full-length human FAK was expressed by baculovirus in Sf9 insect cells using an N-terminal GST tag. The FAK gene accession number is <u>BC035404</u>.

Gene Aliases

PTK2; FADK; FAK1; FRNK; pp125FAK

Formulation

Recombinant protein stored in 50mM Tris-HCl, pH 7.5, 150mM NaCl, 10mM glutathione, 0.1mM EDTA, 0.25mM DTT, 0.1mM PMSF, 0.01% Triton X-100, 25% glycerol.

Storage and Stability

Store product at -70°C. For optimal storage, aliquot target into smaller quantities after centrifugation and store at recommended temperature. For most favorable performance, avoid repeated handling and multiple freeze/thaw cycles.

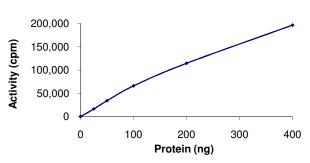
Scientific Background

FAK (Focal Adhesion Kinase) is a non-receptor protein tyrosine kinase involved in signal transduction from integrin-enriched focal adhesion sites that mediate cell contact with the extracellular matrix. FAK-enhanced signals have been shown to mediate the survival of anchorage-dependent cells and are critical for efficient cell migration in response to growth factor receptor and integrin stimulation (1). Elevated expression of FAK in human tumors has been correlated with increased malignancy and invasiveness (2). Elevated FAK expression in anaplastic astrocytoma and glioblastoma tumor biopsy samples has been demonstrated.

References

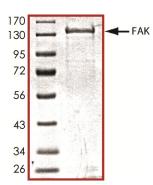
- Schaller, M.D.: Biochemical signals and biological responses elicited by the focal adhesion kinase. Biochim Biophys Acta. 2001 Jul 25;1540(1):1-21.
- Gabarra-Niecko, V. et al: FAK regulates biological processes important for the pathogenesis of cancer. Cancer Metastasis Rev. 2003 Dec;22(4):359-74.

Specific Activity



The specific activity of FAK was determined to be 28 nmol/min/mg as per activity assay protocol.

Purity



The purity of FAK was determined to be >85% by densitometry, approx. MW 140kDa.

FAK, Active

Recombinant full-length human protein expressed in Sf9 cells

>85%

Catalog Number Specific Activity Specific Lot Number

> Purity Concentration Stability Storage & Shipping

P91-10G 28 nmol/min/mg E264-2

 $0.1\,\mu\text{g/}\mu\text{l}$ lyr at $-70\,^{\circ}\text{C}$ from date of shipment Store product at $-70\,^{\circ}\text{C}$. For optimal storage, aliquot target into smaller quantities after centrifugation and store at recommended temperature. For most favorable performance, avoid repeated handling and multiple freeze/thaw cycles. Product shipped on dry ice.

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Activity Assay Protocol

Reaction Components

Active Kinase (Catalog #: P91-10G)

Active FAK ($0.1\mu g/\mu l$) diluted with Kinase Dilution Buffer and assayed as outlined in sample activity plot. (Note: these are suggested working dilutions and it is recommended that the researcher perform a serial dilution of Active FAK for optimal results).

Kinase Dilution Buffer

Kinase Assay Buffer II (Catalog #: K02-09) diluted at a 1:4 ratio (5X dilution) with 0.01% Triton X-100 and 50ng/ μ l BSA solution.

Kinase Assay Buffer II (Catalog #: K02-09)

Buffer components: 25mM MOPS, pH 7.2, 12.5mM β -glycerol-phosphate, 20mM MgC1₂, 25mM MnC1₂, 5mM EGTA, 2mM EDTA. Add 0.25mM DTT to Kinase Assay Buffer prior to use.

[33P]-ATP Assay Cocktail

Prepare 250 μ M [33P]-ATP Assay Cocktail in a designated radioactive working area by adding the following components: 150 μ l of 10mM ATP Stock Solution (Catalog #: A50-09), 100 μ l [33P]-ATP (1mCi/100 μ l), 5.75ml of Kinase Assay Buffer II (Catalog #: K02-09). Store 1ml aliquots at -20°C.

10mM ATP Stock Solution (Catalog #: A50-09)

Prepare ATP stock solution by dissolving 55mg of ATP in 10ml of Kinase Assay Buffer II (Catalog #: K02-09). Store 200 μ l aliquots at -20° C.

Substrate (Catalog #: P61-58)

Poly (4:1 Glu, Tyr) synthetic peptide substrate diluted in distilled H_2O to a final concentration of 1mg/ml.

Assay Protocol

- Step 1. Thaw [33P]-ATP Assay Cocktail in shielded container in a designated radioactive working area.
- Step 2. Thaw the Active FAK, Kinase Assay Buffer, Substrate and Kinase Dilution Buffer on ice.
- Step 3. In a pre-cooled microfuge tube, add the following reaction components bringing the initial reaction volume up to 20µl:
 - Component 1. 10µl of diluted Active FAK (Catalog #P91-10G)
 - Component 2. 5µl of 1mg/ml stock solution of substrate (Catalog #P61-58)
 - Component 3. 5µl distilled H₂O (4°C)
- **Step 4.** Set up the blank control as outlined in step 3, excluding the addition of the substrate. Replace the substrate with an equal volume of distilled H₂O.
- Step 5. Initiate the reaction by the addition of 5 μl [33P]-ATP Assay Cocktail bringing the final volume up to 25μl and incubate the mixture in a water bath at 30°C for 15 minutes.
- Step 6. After the 15 minute incubation period, terminate the reaction by spotting 20 µl of the reaction mixture onto individual pre-cut strips of phosphocellulose P81 paper.
- **Step 7.** Air dry the pre-cut P81 strip and sequentially wash in a 1% phosphoric acid solution (dilute 10ml of phosphoric acid and make a 1L solution with distilled H₂O) with constant gentle stirring. It is recommended that the strips be washed a total of 3 intervals for approximately 10 minutes each.
- Step 8. Count the radioactivity on the P81 paper in the presence of scintillation fluid in a scintillation counter.
- **Step 9.** Determine the corrected cpm by removing the blank control value (see Step 4) for each sample and calculate the kinase specific activity as outlined below.

Calculation of [P³³]-ATP Specific Activity (SA) (cpm/pmol)

Specific activity (SA) = cpm for 5 µ1 [33P]-ATP / pmoles of ATP (in 5 µ1 of a 250 µM ATP stock solution, i.e., 1250 pmoles)

Kinase Specific Activity (SA) (pmol/min/μg or nmol/min/mg)

Corrected cpm from reaction / [(SA of 33 P-ATP in cpm/pmol)*(Reaction time in min)*(Enzyme amount in μg or mg)]*[(Reaction Volume)]

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