

# **IRAK4**, Active

Full-length recombinant protein expressed in Sf9 cells

Catalog # 112-10G Lot # J438-2

# **Product Description**

Recombinant full-length human IRAK4 was expressed by baculovirus in Sf9 insect cells using an N-terminal GST tag. The gene accession number is <u>BC013316</u>.

#### **Gene Aliases**

IPD1, REN64, NY-REN-64

#### **Formulation**

Recombinant protein stored in 50mM Tris-HCl, pH 7.5, 150mM NaCl, 10mM glutathione, 0.1mM EDTA, 0.25mM DTT, 0.1mM PMSF, 25% glycerol.

#### **Storage and Stability**

Store product at -70°C. For optimal storage, aliquot target into smaller quantities after centrifugation and store at recommended temperature. For most favorable performance, avoid repeated handling and multiple freeze/thaw cycles.

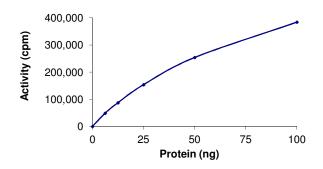
#### Scientific Background

Interleukin-1 receptor-associated kinase 4 (IRAK4) is an important mediator in the signal transduction of Toll-like receptor (TLR) and IL1R family members (1). IRAK4 is involved in the Toll-like receptor signaling pathway leading to Apoptosis. IRAK4 has molecular functions like protein binding, ATP binding, kinase activity and magnesium ion binding. Toll/IL-1 receptor family members like IRAK4 are central components of host defense mechanisms in a variety of species (2). One well conserved element in their signal transduction is the Ser/Thr kinase activity which couple early signaling events in a receptor complex at the plasma membrane to larger signalosomes in the cytosol.

#### References

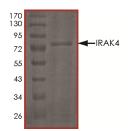
- 1. Li, S. et al: IRAK-4: a novel member of the IRAK family with the properties of an IRAK-kinase. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA. 2002; 99:5567-72.
- 2. Suzuki, N. et al: IRAK-4 as the central TIR signaling mediator in innate immunity. Trends Immunol. 2002; 23:503-6.

# **Specific Activity**



The specific activity of IRAK4 was determined to be 400 nmol /min/mg as per activity assay protocol.

#### Purity



The purity of IRAK4 was determined to be >90% by densitometry, approx. MW 81kDa.

# **IRAK4**, Active

Full-length recombinant protein expressed in Sf9 cells

Catalog #	112-10G
Specific Activity	400 nmol/min/mg
Lot #	J438-2
Purity	>90%
Concentration	0.1 μg/μl
Stability	1yr at –70°C from date of shipment
Storage & Shipping	Store product at -70°C. For optimal storage, aliquot target into smaller quantities after centrifugation and store at recommended temperature. For most favorable performance, avoid repeated handling and multiple freeze/thaw cycles. Product shipped on dry ice.

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Catalog #	Aliquot Size
112-10G-05	5 µg
112-10G-10	10 µa

# Activity Assay Protocol

#### **Reaction Components**

#### Active Kinase (Catalog #: I12-10G)

Active IRAK4  $(0.1\mu g/\mu l)$  diluted with Kinase Dilution Buffer (Catalog #: K23-09) and assayed as outlined in sample activity plot. (Note: these are suggested working dilutions and it is recommended that the researcher perform a serial dilution of Active IRAK4 for optimal results).

## Kinase Dilution Buffer (Catalog #: K23-09)

Kinase Assay Buffer (Catalog #: K01-09) diluted at a 1:4 ratio (5X dilution) with distilled H<sub>2</sub>O.

# Kinase Assay Buffer (Catalog #: K01-09)

Buffer components: 25mM MOPS, pH 7. 2, 12.5mM  $\beta$ -glycerol-phosphate, 25mM MgCl<sub>2</sub>, 5mM EGTA, 2mM EDTA. Add 0.25mM DTT to Kinase Assay Buffer prior to use.

# [<sup>33</sup>P]-ATP Assay Cocktail

Prepare 250µM [<sup>33</sup>P]-ATP Assay Cocktail in a designated radioactive working area by adding the following components: 150µl of 10mM ATP Stock Solution (Catalog #: **A50-09**), 100µl [<sup>33P</sup>]-ATP (1mCi/100µl), 5.75ml of Kinase Assay Buffer (Catalog #: **K01-09**). Store 1ml aliquots at -20°C.

## 10mM ATP Stock Solution (Catalog #: A50-09)

Prepare ATP stock solution by dissolving 55mg of ATP in 10ml of Kinase Assay Buffer (Catalog #: K01-09). Store 200 $\mu$ l aliquots at -20°C.

Substrate (Catalog #: M42-51N)

Myelin basic protein (MBP) diluted in distilled  $H_2O$  to a final concentration of 1mg/ml.

#### **Assay Protocol**

- Step 1. Thaw [<sup>33</sup>P]-ATP Assay Cocktail in shielded container in a designated radioactive working area.
- Step 2. Thaw the Active IRAK4, Kinase Assay Buffer, Substrate and Enzyme Dilution Buffer on ice.
- **Step 3.** In a pre-cooled microfuge tube, add the following reaction components bringing the initial reaction volume up to 20μl:
  - Component 1. 10µl of diluted Active IRAK4 (Catalog #I12-10G)
  - Component 2. 5µl of 1mg/ml stock solution of substrate (Catalog #M42-51N)
  - **Component 3.** 5µl distilled H<sub>2</sub>O (4°C)
- Step 4. Set up the blank control as outlined in step 3, excluding the addition of the substrate. Replace the substrate with an equal volume of distilled H<sub>2</sub>O.
- Step 5. Initiate the reaction by the addition of 5 μl [<sup>33</sup>P]-ATP Assay Cocktail bringing the final volume up to 25μl and incubate the mixture in a water bath at 30°C for 15 minutes.
- Step 6. After the 15 minute incubation period, terminate the reaction by spotting 20 μl of the reaction mixture onto individual pre-cut strips of phosphocellulose P81 paper.
- Step 7. Air dry the pre-cut P81 strip and sequentially wash in a 1% phosphoric acid solution (dilute 10ml of phosphoric acid and make a 1L solution with distilled H<sub>2</sub>O) with constant gentle stirring. It is recommend that the strips be washed a total of 3 intervals for approximately 10 minutes each.
- Step 8. Count the radioactivity on the P81 paper in the presence of scintillation fluid in a scintillation counter.
- Step 9. Determine the corrected cpm by removing the blank control value (see Step 4) for each sample and calculate the kinase specific activity as outlined below.

# Calculation of [P<sup>33</sup>]-ATP Specific Activity (SA) (cpm/pmol)

Specific activity (SA) = cpm for 5 µl [<sup>33</sup>P]-ATP / pmoles of ATP (in 5 µl of a 250 µM ATP stock solution, i.e., 1250 pmoles)

# Kinase Specific Activity (SA) (pmol/min/µg or nmol/min/mg)

Corrected cpm from reaction / [(SA of <sup>33</sup>P-ATP in cpm/pmol)\*(Reaction time in min)\*(Enzyme amount in µg or mg)]\*[(Reaction Volume) / (Spot Volume)]

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