Catalog #

**Aliquot Size** 

E10-122D2G-05 E10-122D2G-10 5 μg 10 μg

# EGFR (C775S T790M L858R), Active

Human recombinant protein expressed in Sf9 cells

# Catalog # E10-122D2G

Lot # Q2357-8

## **Product Description**

Recombinant human EGFR (C775S T790M L858R) (668-end) was expressed by baculovirus in Sf9 insect cells using an N-terminal GST tag. The gene accession number is NM\_005228.

## **Gene Aliases**

ERBB, mENA, ERBB1, HER1

#### **Formulation**

Recombinant protein stored in 50mM Tris-HCl, pH 7.5, 150mM NaCl, 10mM glutathione, 0.1mM EDTA, 0.25mM DTT, 0.1mM PMSF, 25% glycerol.

## Storage and Stability

Store product at -70°C. For optimal storage, aliquot target into smaller quantities after centrifugation and store at recommended temperature. For most favorable performance, avoid repeated handling and multiple freeze/thaw cycles.

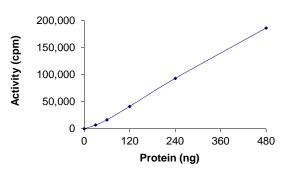
#### Scientific Background

EGFR is the receptor for members of the EGF family and is a transmembrane glycoprotein that has tyrosine kinase activity. Binding of epidermal growth factor to EGFR receptor dimerization and induces autophosphorylation and leads to cell proliferation, differentiation, motility, and cell survival (1). Activation of EGFR triggers mitogenic signaling in gastrointestinal mucosa, and its expression is upregulated in colon cancers and most neoplasms (2). Activation of EGFR triggers activation of the ERK-signaling pathway in normal gastric epithelial and colon cancer cell lines. Inactivation of EGFR with selective inhibitors significantly reduces ERK2 activation, c-fos mRNA expression and cell proliferation.

#### References

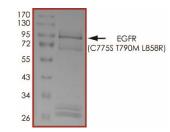
- Wang K, et al: Epidermal growth factor receptor-deficient mice have delayed primary endochondral ossification because of defective osteoclast recruitment. J. Biol. Chem. 279: 53848-53856, 2004.
- Kobayashi S, et al: EGFR mutation and resistance of nonsmall-cell lung cancer to gefitinib. New Eng. J. Med. 352: 786-792, 2005.

## **Specific Activity**



The specific activity of EGFR (C775S T790M L858R) was determined to be 15 nmol /min/mg as per activity assay protocol.

## **Purity**



The purity of EGFR (C775S T790M L858R) (668-end) protein was determined to be >70% by densitometry, approx. MW 89~100 kDa.

# EGFR (C775S T790M L858R), Active

Human recombinant protein expressed in Sf9 cells

Catalog #
Specific Activity
Lot #
Purity
Concentration
Stability
Storage & Shipping

E10-122D2G 15 nmol/min/mg Q2357-8

>70% 0.1 µg/µl

1yr at -70°C from date of shipment Store product at -70°C. For optimal storage, aliquot target into smaller quantities after centrifugation and store at recommended temperature. For most favorable performance, avoid repeated handling and multiple freeze/thaw cycles. Product shipped on dry ice.

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# **Activity Assay Protocol**

#### **Reaction Components**

#### Active Kinase (Catalog #: E10-122D2G)

Active EGFR (C775S T790M L858R) ( $0.1\mu g/\mu l$ ) was diluted with Kinase Dilution Buffer IV (Catalog #: K24-09) and assayed as outlined in sample activity plot. (Note: these are suggested working dilutions and it is recommended that the researcher perform a serial dilution of Active EGFR (C775S T790M L858R) for optimal results).

#### Kinase Dilution Buffer IV (Catalog #: K24-09)

Kinase Assay Buffer II (Catalog #: K02-09) diluted at a 1:4 ratio (5X dilution) with final 50ng/µl BSA solution.

### Kinase Assay Buffer II (Catalog #: K02-09)

Buffer components: 25mM MOPS, pH 7. 2, 12.5mM  $\beta$ -glycerol-phosphate, 20mM MgC1<sub>2</sub>, 12.5mM MnC1<sub>2</sub>, 5mM EGTA, 2mM EDTA. Add 0.25mM DTT to Kinase Assay Buffer prior to use.

#### [33P]-ATP Assay Cocktail

Prepare 250 $\mu$ M [ $^{33}$ P]-ATP Assay Cocktail in a designated radioactive working area by adding the following components: 150 $\mu$ l of 10mM ATP Stock Solution (Catalog #: A50-09), 100 $\mu$ l [ $^{33}$ P]-ATP (1mCi/100 $\mu$ l), 5.75ml of Kinase Assay Buffer II (Catalog #: K02-09). Store 1ml aliquots at -20°C.

#### 10mM ATP Stock Solution (Catalog #: A50-09)

Prepare ATP stock solution by dissolving 55mg of ATP in 10ml of Kinase Assay Buffer II (Catalog #: K02-09). Store 200 $\mu$ l aliquots at  $-20^{\circ}$ C.

### Substrate (Catalog #: P61-58)

Poly ( $Glu_4,Tyr_1$ ) synthetic peptide substrate diluted in distilled  $H_2O$  to a final concentration of 1mg/ml.

## **Assay Protocol**

- Step 1. Thaw [33P]-ATP Assay Cocktail in shielded container in a designated radioactive working area.
- Step 2. Thaw the Active EGFR (C775S T790M L858R), Kinase Assay Buffer, Substrate and Kinase Dilution Buffer on ice.
- Step 3. In a pre-cooled microfuge tube, add the following reaction components bringing the initial reaction volume up to 20 ul:

Component 1. 10µl of diluted Active EGFR (C775S T790M L858R) (Catalog #E10-122D2G)

Component 2. 5µl of 1mg/ml stock solution of substrate (Catalog #P61-58)

Component 3. 5µl distilled H<sub>2</sub>O (4°C)

- Step 4. Set up the blank control as outlined in step 3, excluding the addition of the substrate. Replace the substrate with an equal volume of distilled H<sub>2</sub>O.
- Step 5. Initiate the reaction by the addition of 5  $\mu$ l [ $^{33}$ P]-ATP Assay Cocktail bringing the final volume up to 25 $\mu$ l and incubate the mixture in a water bath at 30 $^{\circ}$ C for 15 minutes.
- Step 6. After the 15 minute incubation period, terminate the reaction by spotting 20 µl of the reaction mixture onto individual pre-cut strips of phosphocellulose P81 paper.
- Step 7. Air dry the pre-cut P81 strip and sequentially wash in a 1% phosphoric acid solution (dilute 10ml of phosphoric acid and make a 1L solution with distilled H<sub>2</sub>O) with constant gentle stirring. It is recommended that the strips be washed a total of 3 intervals for approximately 10 minutes each.
- Step 8. Count the radioactivity on the P81 paper in the presence of scintillation fluid in a scintillation counter.
- Step 9. Determine the corrected cpm by removing the blank control value (see Step 4) for each sample and calculate the kinase specific activity as outlined below.

## Calculation of [P<sup>33</sup>]-ATP Specific Activity (SA) (cpm/pmol)

Specific activity (SA) = cpm for 5  $\mu$ l [33P]-ATP / pmoles of ATP (in 5  $\mu$ l of a 250  $\mu$ M ATP stock solution, i.e., 1250 pmoles)

### Kinase Specific Activity (SA) (pmol/min/μg or nmol/min/mg)

Corrected cpm from reaction / [(SA of  $^{33}$ P-ATP in cpm/pmol)\*(Reaction time in min)\*(Enzyme amount in  $\mu g$  or mg)]\*[(Reaction Volume) / (Spot Volume)]

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